

Tag	Meaning
>	direction of transitivity or possession (2>3 may mean 2 acts on 3; 1sg>sg may mean a 1sg possessor and a singular possessum)
1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
4	fourth person (impersonal)
ABE	abessive case (aka caritive case or privative case: 'without')
ABL	ablative
ABS	absolutive
ACC	accusative
ACL	actual
ACTN	action noun
ADALL	adessive-allative
ADE	adessive case ('at'; more specific than loc)
ADJZ	adjective
ADM	admonitive mood (warning)
ADVL	adverbial case
AFF	affirmative
ALL	allative
AN	animate gender (cf r)
AND	andative (going towards; cf venitive)
ANT	anterior tense (used for prf in some traditions)
ANTE	antessive case ('before')
ANTIC	anticausative
ANTIP	antipassive voice
AOR	aorist (= pfv or pst.pfv)
APP	apposition
APPL	applicative voice
APPR	apprehensive mood
APRX	approximative

Tag	Meaning	
ASP	aspect	
ASS	associative case	
ASU	assumptive mood	
AT	agent trigger (= av agent voice)	
ATT	attenuative	
ATTR	attributive	
AUD	auditory evidential	
AUG	augmentative	
AUX	auxiliary	
BEN	benefactive case ('for')	
CAP	(cap)ability, modal case	
CAUS	causative	
CDCJ	conditional-conjunctive	
CDO	conditional-optative	
CENT	centric case	
CF	counterfactual conditional	
CMPR	comparative	
CNG	connegative	
CNSQ	consequential	
CO	coaffic:aorist linking element	
COL	collective plural	
COM	comitative case ('together with')	
COMPL	completive	
CONC	concessive	
COND	conditional	
CONJ	conjunctive	
CONN	connective particle	
CONT	continuative aspect	
CNTR	contrastive	

Tag	Meaning
CRAS	crastinal tense ('tomorrow')
CRS	current relevance marker (as in the perfect)
CTF	counterfactual (mood)
CVB	converb
DAT	dative
DE	different event, change of event (cf ds)
DEB	debitive
DECL	declarative
DEF	definite
DEL	delayed imperative (a command to do s.t. later)
DEL	delative case ('off of'), deliberative mood
DEM	demonstrative
DEO	deontic mood
DEP	dependent (as in dep.fut)
DES	desiderative mood
DEST	destinative aspect
DTR	determinative suffix
DETR	detransitive
DIM	diminutive
DIR	direct evidential (= exp); directional (= lat); direct case
DISJ	disjunction
DIST	distal
DISTR	distributive
DITR	ditransitive
DLM	delimited
DU	dual
DUB	dubitative mood
DU	durative
DYAD	dyadic

Tag	Meaning
DYN	dynamic aspect
E	epenthetic morpheme
EGR	egressive
ELA	elative case ('out of')
ELA	elative case ('out of')
EMP	emphatic
EP	epenthetic vowel
EPIS	epistemic mood, epistemic modality
EQU	equative
ERG	ergative
ESS	essive case
EV	evidential
EVAS	evasive
EVIT	evitative case (= aversive case)
EXCL	exclusive (u.ez az exklamativot is jeloli)
EXC	excessive
EXCLAM	exclamative
EX.DUR	excessive duration
EXESS	excessive case
EXH	exhortative
EXO	exocentric case
EXP	experiential, eyewitness, = direct evidential
EXPL	expletive (dummy / meaningless form)
FACT	factive evidential
FAM	familiar register (as the T–V distinction)
FIKT	Fiktivnost
FIN	finite verb
FOC	focus
FP	final particle (joshi)

Tag	Meaning
FRAC	fraction
FREQ	frequentative aspect
FUT	future
GEN	genitive
GER	gerund
GNO	gnomic (generic) aspect
GT	goal trigger (Austronesian; = gv goal voice)
HAB	habitual aspect
HON	honorific
HORT	hortative
HSY	hearsay, reported evidential
HUM	human, anthropic gender (cf. hbl; r)
HYP	hypothetical mood
IDENTIF	identifiable
IDEO	ideophone (\approx mim)
IGNOR	ignorative
ILL	illative case ('into')
IMM	immediate, as in immediate imperative mood, near future tense
IMP	imperative
IPFV	imperfective
IMPR	imprecative mood
IMPRS	impersonal verb
IMPST	immediate past
INAL	inalienable possession
INAN	inanimate gender
INCH	inchoative aspect
INCL	inclusive
IND	indicative
INDF	indefinite

Tag	Meaning
INE	inessive case ('in')
INF	infinitive
INF1	first infinitive
INF2	second infinitive
INF3	third infinitive
INFER	inferential evidential
INEL	inelative case ('from within')
INSTR	instrumental
INSFN	instructive-final
INT	interrogative
INTEN	intentional
INTENS	intensive
INTN	intensifier
INTR	intransitive
IRR	irrealis
INV	inverse
IPFV	imperfective aspect
IPFVZ	imperfectivizer
IRR	irrealis mood
IS	indirect speech
ITER	iterative aspect
JUS	jussive mood
LAT	lative case (= mvmt, direction)
LIM	limitative ('only')
LK	linker
LOC	locative
LOG	logophoric
LTN	latentive
M	masculine

Tag	Meaning
MAN	manner
MID	middle voice
MIM	mimetic (\approx ideo)
MIR	(ad)mirative
MOD	modal case
MODER	moderative
MOM	momentative
MULT	multiplicative
MULT	multiplicative
MVT	movement
N	neuter
N-	non- (e.g. NSG nonsingular, NPST nonpast)
NARR	narrative
NEC	necessitative mood
NEG	negation, negative
NH	non-human
NIM	negative indefiniteness marker
NZ	nominalizer/nominalization
NZ	nominalizer/nominalization
NZ	nominalizer/nominalization
NOM	nominative
NPM	negative polarity marker
NS	non-subject (Latin 'oblique case')
NUM	numeral
OBL	oblique
OBV	obviative
ODOR	odorative
OPT	optative mood
ORD	ordinal number

Tag	Meaning
PART	particle
PASS	passive
PAT	patientive (= und)
PAU	paucal number
PEG	negative case (a special case for the giver)
PEJ	pejorative
PER	periative case ('per', using)
PERS	personal
PFV	perfective
PFV	perfective
PL	plural
PL	plural
PLU	pluractional
POL	polar
POS	positive
POSS	possessive
POSTE	postessive case ('after')
POT	potential mood (a possible conditional)
PPFV	past perfective
PRED	predicative
PREC	precative mood (requests)
PREP	preposition, prepositional case
PRET	preterite (= pfv.pst)
PRS	present
PROB	probabilitive
PROG	progressive
PROH	prohibitive
PROL	prolative case (= via)
PROP	proprietary

Tag	Meaning
PROS	prosecutive case ('across', 'along')
PROSP	prospective aspect
PROT	protasis
PROX	proximal/proximate
PST	past
PSTo	suffixless past
PST1	first past
PST2	second past
PST3	third past
PT	patient trigger
PTCP	participle
PTV	partitive case ('some of')
PURP	purposive
PV	verbal prefix
PVB	part of verbal complex
Q	question particle/marker
QNT	quantifier
QUOT	quotative
R	rational gender (thinking beings)
REAL	realis mood
REC	recent past tense
RECP	reciprocal
REF	referential
REFL	reflexive
REL	relative
REM	remote past tense
REP	reported evidential
REPUT	reputative
RES	resultative

Tag	Meaning
RET	retrospective (synonym for 'perfect' in some traditions)
RFR	referential
SBJV	subjunctive
SE	same event (cf ss)
SEM	semelfactive aspect ('once')
SENS	sensory evidential mood (= vis+aud)
SEQ	sequential
SG	singular
SGV	singulative number
SIM	similative
SBJV	subjunctive mood
SS	same-subject marker (cf se)
STAT	stative aspect, stative verb
SUBE	subessive case ('under')
SUBJ	subjunctive
SUBL	sublative case ('onto', 'down onto')
SUC	successive ('then')
SUP	supine
SUPL	superlative
SUPE	superessive case ('on')
TAM	tense, aspect, or mood
TEL	telic aspect (cf pfv)
TEMP	temporal case
TERM	terminative case
TNS	tense
TOT	total
TR	transitive
TRA	transitive case
TRANSL	translative case (becoming)

Tag	Meaning
TRES	translative-essive case
TRI	trial number
TRN	trans-numeral (neither sg nor pl)
USIT	usitative
VBZ	verbalizer
VEN	venitive (coming towards; cf andative)
VER	veridical, veridical mood (a certain conditional)
VIA	vialis case
VIS	visible, visual
VN	verbal noun
VOC	vocative case
VOL	volitive mood
WH.Q	wh- question
-Z	-(al)izer (e.g. trz transitivizer)